

GREAT
SPA TOWNS
of Europe

Great Spa Towns of Europe SMG Workshop Series

Workshop-II OUV, Attributes and Elements

/prep. by VK/

Zoom
10th-11th February 2022

Baden bei Wien • Spa • Františkovy Lázně • Karlovy Vary • **Mariánské Lázně** • Vichy • Bad Ems • Baden-Baden • Bad Kissingen • Montecatini Terme • City of Bath

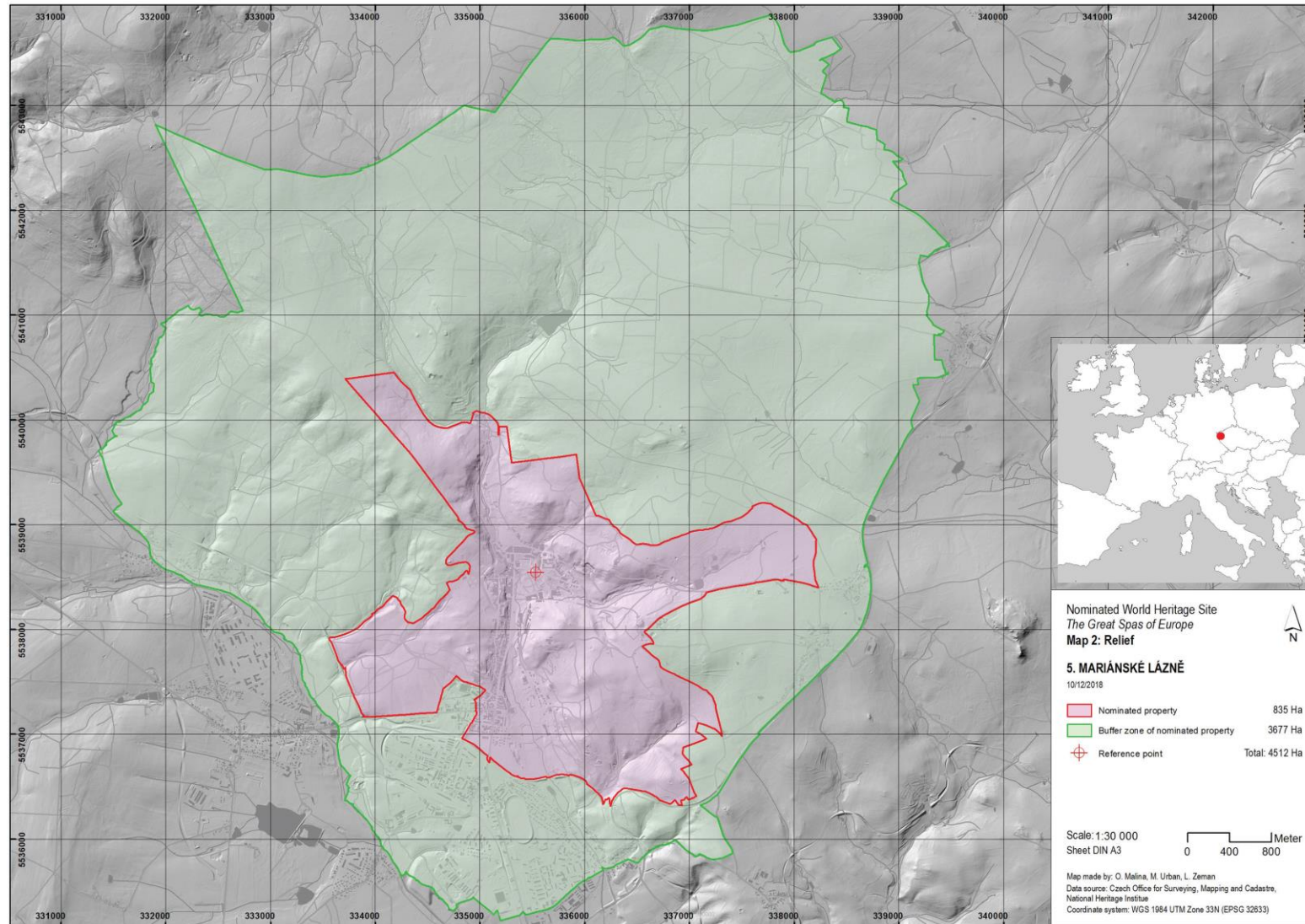
Contents

1. Attributes and Principal Elements <Mariánské Lázně> (12.5 min)
 - i. Brief overview (1 min)
 - ii. Mineral springs (Attribute 1) (1 min)
 - iii. Spa historic urban landscape (Attribute 2) (2.5 min)
 - iv. Spa architecture (Attribute 3) (5 min)
 - v. Therapeutic and recreational spa landscape (Attribute 4) (2 min)
 - vi. Spa support infrastructure (Attribute 5) (1 min)
2. Suggested theme(s) for elaboration at Workshop-III (2.5 min)
3. Questions and clarifications (5 min)

1. Attributes & Principal Elements

Mariánské Lázně

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Map 2: Relief. ND Atlas IV, 2019, p.44

1. Attributes & Principal Elements

Mariánské Lázně

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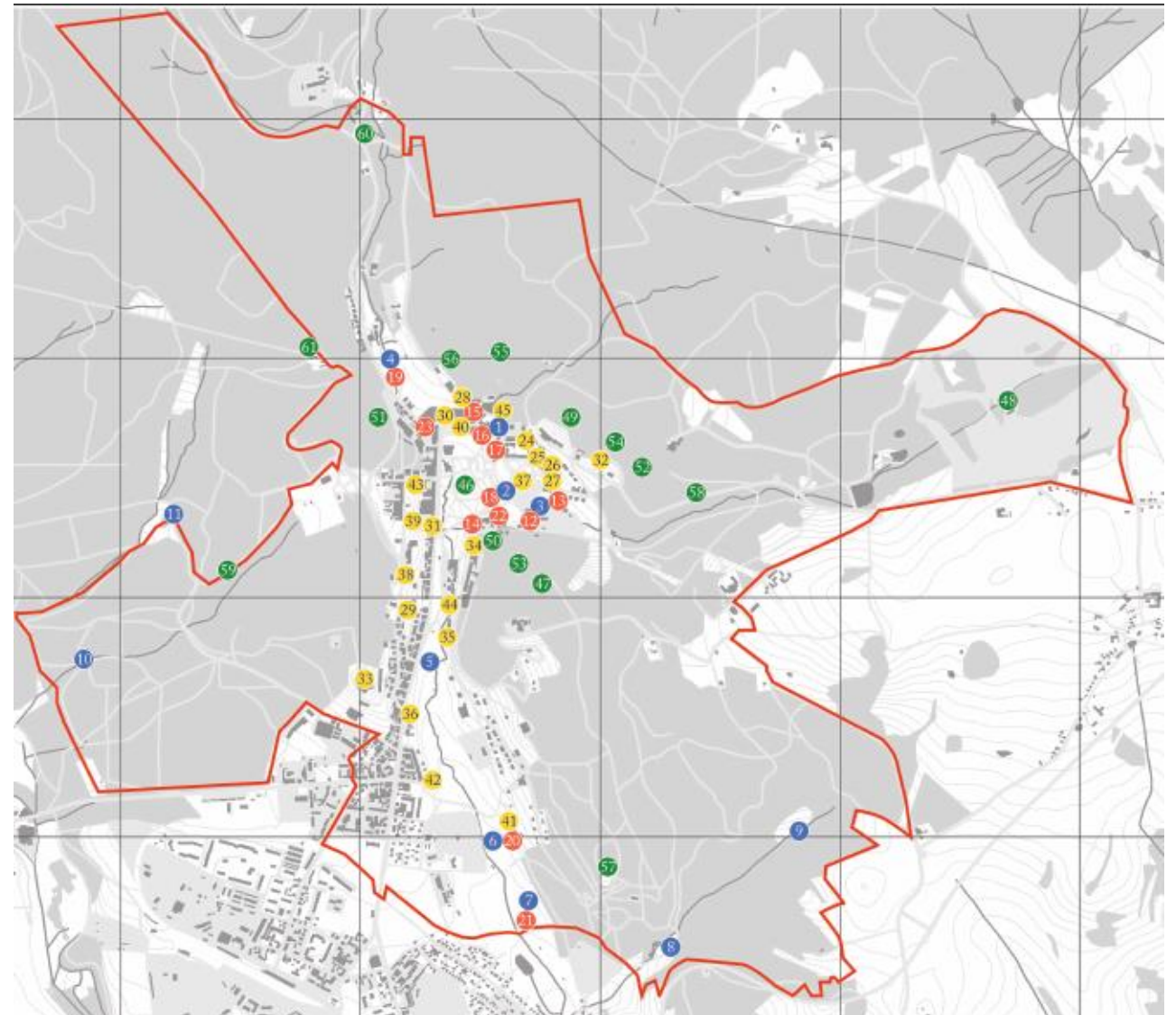
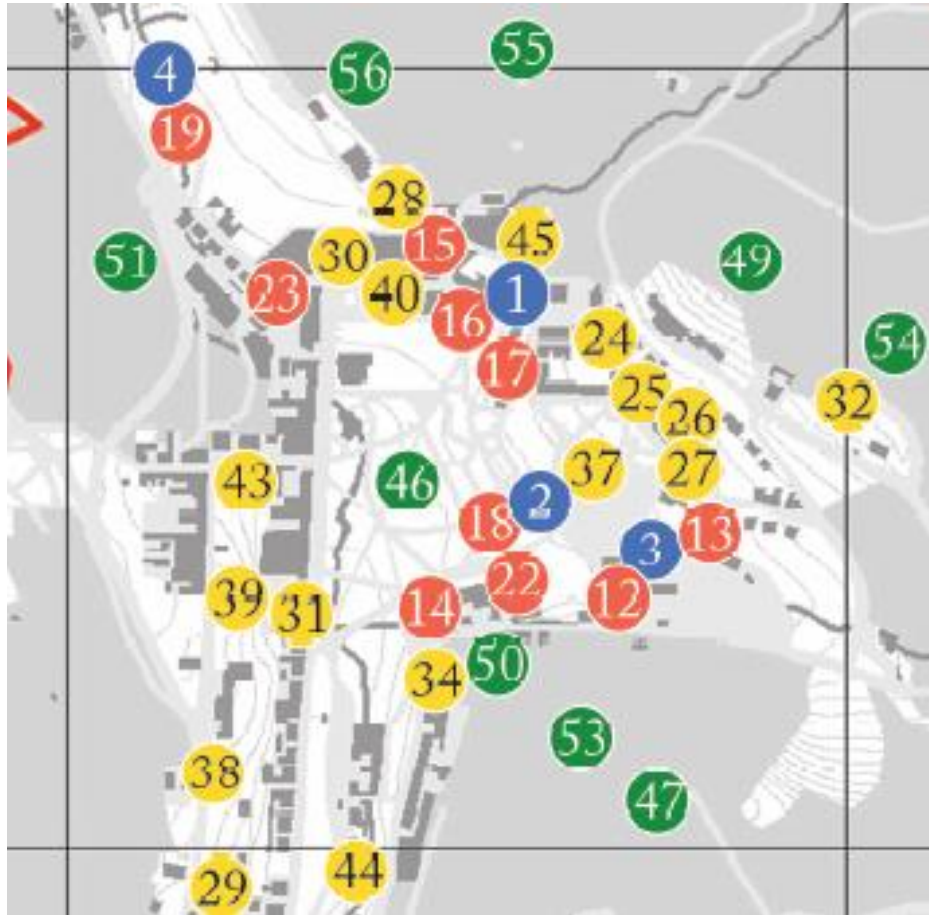


Spatial layout

1. Attributes & Principal Elements Mariánské Lázně

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i. Principal elements:



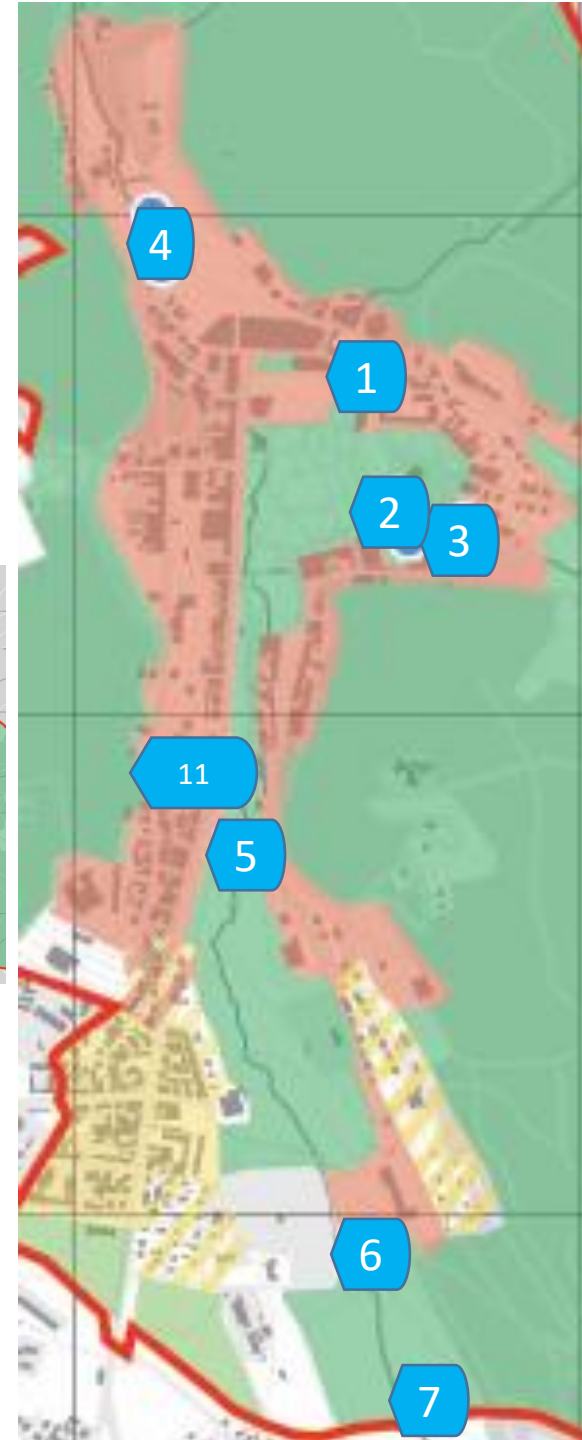
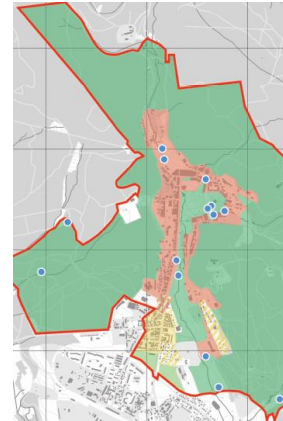
Principal elements (PE) / zoom in from the map Atlas IV, 2019, p. 49

1. Attributes & Principal Elements Mariánské Lázně

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ii. Mineral springs (Attribute 1)

- 1 Křížový (Cross Spring)
- 2 Karolinin (Carolina's Spring)
- 3 Mariin (Mary's Spring)
- 4 Lesní (Forest Spring)
- 5 Alexandřin (Alexandra's Spring)
- 6 Ferdinandův (Ferdinand's Spring)
- 7 Rudolfův (Rudolph's Spring)
- 8 Prelátův (Prelate's Spring)
- 9 Pirátův (Pirate's Spring)
- 10 Medvídě (Baby Bear Spring)
- 11 Balbín's (Balbin's Spring)



Mineral springs / zoom in from the map Atlas IV, p. 48

1. Attributes & Principal Elements

Mariánské Lázně

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iii. Spa historic urban landscape (Attribute 2)

- 24 Golden grape House
- 25 Green Cross House today the Split
- 26 The Kavkaz House
- 27 Star Spa House (Stern)
- 28 Palladio Spa House
- 29 Grand Spa Hotel Marianbad
- 30 Hotel and Spa House Pacifik
- 31 Hotel Bohemia
- 32 Hotel Esplanade
- 33 Hotel Monty
- 34 Villa Patriot
- 35 Villa Lil (Luginsland)
- 36 Villa Turba (library)
- 37 Roman Catholic Decanal Church
- 38 Orthodox Church of St.Vladimir
- 39 Anglican Christ Church
- 40 Evangelical Church
- 41 Excelsior Bottling Plant (the saltworks)
- 42 The Kolonáda Spa Wafer Plant
- 43 Town hall
- 44 Post office
- 45 Spa Directorate

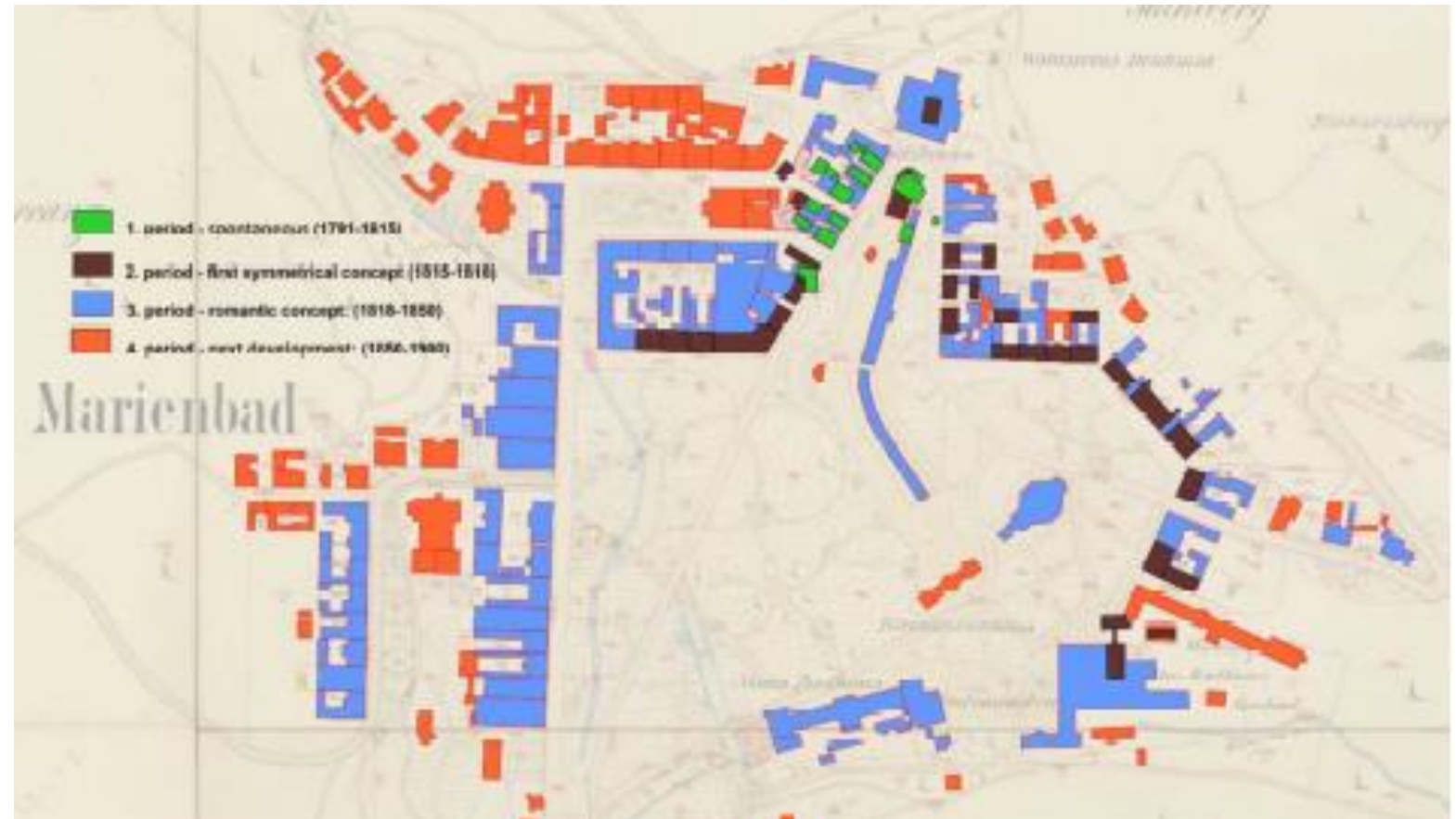
Historic urban landscape

1. Attributes & Principal Elements Mariánské Lázně

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- iii. Spa historic urban landscape (Attribute 2)
Four phases of buildings' development during the 19th c. Marienbad.

C1-green – 1791-1815
spontaneous period
C2-brown – 1815-1818
1st symmetrical period
C3-blue – 1818-1850
romantic period
C4-orange – 1850-1900
next development

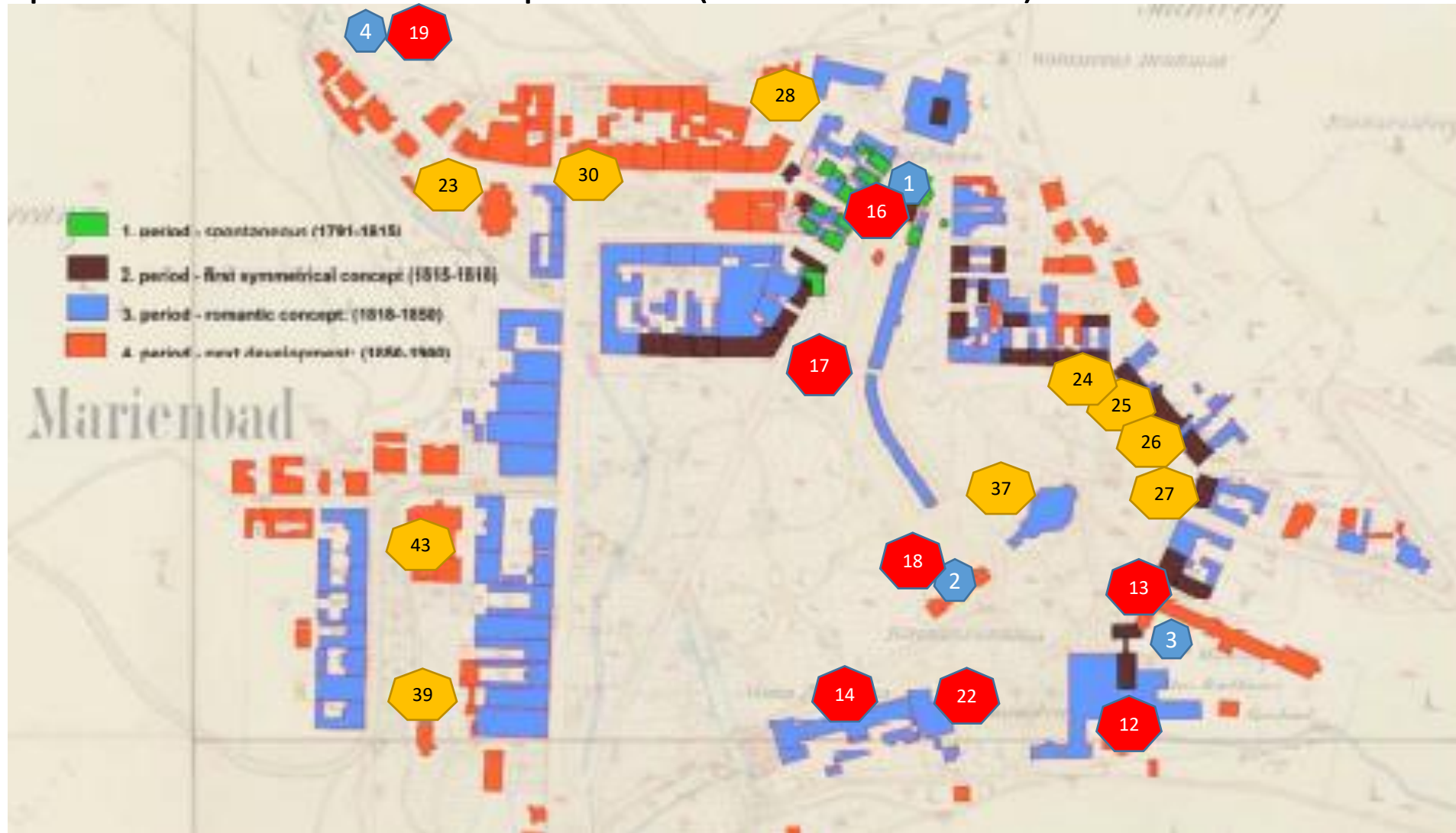


Historic urban landscape

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iii. Spa historic urban landscape cont. (Attributes 1-2-3)



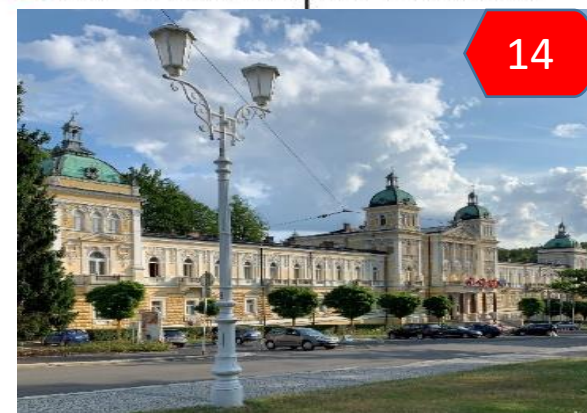
1. Attributes & Principal Elements

Mariánské Lázně

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iv. Spa architecture (Attribute 3) Spas

- 12 Central Spa (Old Spa)
- 13 Moor Baths
- 14 New Spa
- 15 Army Spa Treatment facility
- 16 Colonnade Temple of Cross Spring
- 17 Spa Colonnade with the Singing Fountain
- 18 Pavilion of Caroline's Spring
- 19 Pavilion and Colonnade of the Forest
- 20 Colonnade of Ferdinand's Spring
- 21 Pavilion of Rudolph's Spring)
- 22 Kursaal - The Casino Assembly Room
- 23 Municipal Theatre



Spa architecture

1. Attributes & Principal Elements

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iv. Spa architecture (Attribute 3) Spa ensembles



Spa architecture

1. Attributes & Principal Elements

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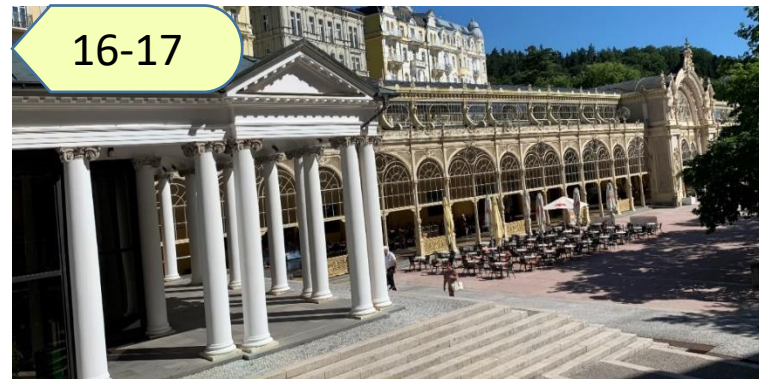
iv. Spa architecture (Attribute 3) Churches and leisure



1. Attributes & Principal Elements Mariánské Lázně

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iv. Spa architecture (Attribute 3) period – 1818s to 1905 on Goethe's Square



Spa architecture



1. Attributes & Principal Elements

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iv. Spa architecture (Attribute 3) Final period – Arnold Heymann to 1905

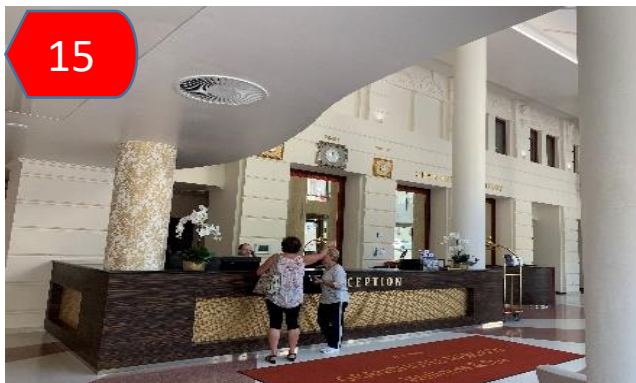


Spa architecture

1. Attributes & Principal Elements Mariánské Lázně

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iv. Spa architecture (Attribute 3) Final period – 1850s to 1905



Spa architecture

1. Attributes & Principal Elements

Mariánské Lázně

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v. Therapeutic and recreational landscape (Attribute 4)

- 46 Skalníkovy sady (Skalník's or Central Park)
- 47 Hamelika Lookout Tower
- 48 Golf Course
- 49 Mecsery's Vista
- 50 Karl's Cross
- 51 Queen Karola's Vista
- 52 Friedrich's Rock - Friedrichstein
- 53 Goethe's Landing
- 54 The Landing of Abbot Clementso
- 55 Path of Prince Schwarzenberg
- 56 Goethe's Path
- 57 Krakonoš and Fairytale Paths
- 58 Edward's Path
- 59 Metternich's Path
- 60 Duncan's Path
- 61 Smetana's Alley and Alley of Freedom

1. Attributes & Principal Elements

Mariánské Lázně

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v. Therapeutic and recreational landscape (Attribute 4)



Spa landscape

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vi. Spa support infrastructure (Attribute 5)



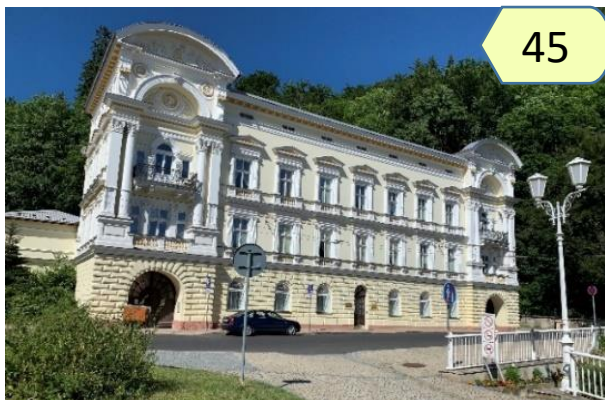
Spa ensembles

1. Attributes & Principal Elements

Mariánské Lázně

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vi. Spa support infrastructure (Attribute 5)



Spa ensembles

2. Suggested themes for elaboration at Workshop-III

Considering attribute 2 > Spa historic urban landscape color coding in the bldgs construction development during the 19th c.

- a) It would be interesting to examine, by means of a similar color coding, the correlation between the current int'l ownership structure of the designated area and impact of investments trends on the SoC in monitoring,
- b) It would be interesting, for example, to observe how the types of ownership impact the state of PE (buildings) in respect to investment developments (i.e. improving and/or worsening trends in the preservation/conservation of the PEs within each monitoring period.
- c) Regime of monitoring and conservation should be considered in the context.

3. Questions and clarifications

Nařízení vlády č. 430/2017 Sb. /excerpt, terminology re: therapeutic landscape/

„...Kulturními hodnotami v památkových rezervacích uvedených v odstavci 1 jsou zejména architektonické, urbanistické, historické, umělecké, estetické a krajinařské hodnoty, které dokumentují urbanistický, architektonický a kulturní vývoj sídel, včetně rozvoje lázeňství, a **vytvářejí jeho prostředí jako lázeňská kulturní krajina.**“ **srv. termíny „terapeutická krajina“ a „láz. terapeut. krajina“.**

Czech Gov. Regulation No. 430/2017 Coll. Re: “cultural” vs. “therapeutical” land.

Governmental Order on the Declaration of Selected Parts of the Towns of Františkovy Lázně, Cheb, Karlovy Vary and Mariánské Lázně ... with a **Spa Cultural Landscape** as Historical Monument Reserves... etc.

This is a definition translated from paragraph 1 of the cited regulation above:

... „The cultural values in the conservation areas referred to [in said regulation] shall be, in particular, architectural, urban, historical, artistic, aesthetic and landscape values which document the urban, architectural and cultural development of settlements, including spa development, and **create its environment as a spa cultural landscape.**“ **cf. w/ „(spa) therapeutic landscape“.**

OUV, **Attributes** and **Elements**